

GENERAL ORDERS }
No. 100. }

HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARMY,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
Washington, November 21, 1879.

[Extract from the Revised Statutes of the United States.]

SEC. 1225. The President may, upon the application of any established college or university within the United States, having capacity to educate, at the same time, not less than one hundred and fifty male students, detail an officer of the Army to act as president, superintendent, or professor thereof; but the number of officers so detailed shall not exceed * * * [thirty] at any time, and they shall be apportioned throughout the United States, as nearly as may be practicable, according to population. Officers so detailed shall be governed by general rules prescribed, from time to time, by the President. The Secretary of War is authorized to issue at his discretion and under proper regulations to be prescribed by him, out of any small-arms or pieces of field-artillery belonging to the Government and which can be spared for that purpose, such number of the same as may appear to be required for military instruction and practice by the students of any college or university under the provisions of this section; and the Secretary shall require a bond in each case, in double the value of the property, for the care and safe-keeping thereof, and for the return of the same when required.

SEC. 1260. Any retired officer may, on his own application, be detailed to serve as professor in any college. [But while so serving, such officer shall be allowed no additional compensation.]

I.. The following regulations, in regard to detail of officers of the Army at established colleges and universities within the United States, are prescribed by the President, under the above laws :

1. Details "shall be apportioned throughout the United States as nearly as may be practicable according to population;" such States as do not contain sufficient population to entitle them to one officer will be grouped with one or more contiguous States or Territories, so that the combined population of the group will allow the detail of one or more officers, to the extent of thirty officers in all.

2. As a rule, Captains of companies, regimental staff officers, or officers who have served less than three years with their regiments or corps, or who have recently completed a tour of detached duty, will not be eligible. No details will be made that will leave a battery, troop, or company without two officers for duty with it. The period of detail will not be longer than three years.

3. Retired officers, if acceptable to any institution, may, on their own request, be detailed on this duty among the thirty authorized. Besides this number, any retired officer may arrange to serve at a college or university without detail from or reference to the War Department; but unless detailed under Section 1225, Revised Statutes, such service will not entitle the institution to the arms, &c., provided by that section.

4. No detail will be made for any institution except upon an application from its proper representatives, nor will any officer be so detailed

unless acceptable to the authorities of the institution, who should make their selection from the officers available for this duty.

5. Applications for officers should be addressed to the Secretary of War, and should duly certify the number of male students the college or university has the capacity to educate, and should also be accompanied by the last printed catalogue.

6. Officers of the Army desiring a detail at colleges or universities may make application to the Adjutant General, through the usual military channels for such details; their applications and the recommendations forwarded therewith will, if the officers are available, be furnished to such institutions as may desire to make a selection.

II. The following are the regulations prescribed by the Secretary of War for the issue of arms, &c., required for military instruction and practice at colleges and universities, under section 1225, Revised Statutes:

1. The number of pieces of field artillery, with necessary implements, and of small-arms and accouterments, which may be issued for the purpose of military instruction to each selected college and university having an officer of the Army stationed thereat, is limited to the following, viz:

2 3-inch rifled guns, wrought-iron, model 1861, at \$450	....	\$900 00
2 carriages and limbers, 3-inch gun, at \$325	.....	650 00
2 gunner's haversacks, at \$3.35	.....	6 70
2 handspikes, trail, at \$1	.....	2 00
4 lanyards, at 10 cents	.....	40
2 priming-wires, at 10 cents	.....	20
4 sponges and rammers, 3-inch, at \$1	.....	4 00
4 sponge-covers, 3-inch, at 30 cents	.....	1 20
2 tube-pouches, at \$1.50	.....	3 00
4 thumbstalls, at 20 cents	.....	80
2 tompions, 3-inch, at 30 cents	.....	60
2 vent-covers, at 40 cents	.....	80
1 pendulum hausse, 3-inch	.....	2 50
1 pendulum hausse heat	.....	60
1 pendulum hausse pouch	.....	75
2 paulins, 12 by 15 feet, at \$11.75	.....	23 50
150 Springfield "cadet" rifles, cal. .45, with appendages, &c., at \$18	.....	2,700 00
150 bayonet scabbards, steel, cadet, at 91 cents	.....	136 50
150 waist belts and plates, at 50 cents	.....	75 00
150 cartridge-boxes, cal. .45, at \$1.25	.....	187 50

2. Issue of the above stores will be made by the Chief of Ordnance to any selected institution upon its filing a bond in the penal sum of double the value of the property, conditioned that it will take good care of and safely keep and account for the same, and will, when required by the Secretary of War, duly return the same, within thirty days, in good order, to the Chief of Ordnance United States Army, or such officer or person as the Secretary of War may designate to receive it.

3. To conform to the requirements of the law, the terms "college" and "university" herein used are held to relate to "State institutions, incorporated or public," and not to "mere schools, private or municipal."

4. The following is the blank form of bond to be executed previous to the issue of ordnance and ordnance stores, viz:

Form of bond.

Know, all men, by these presents that we [name of the college or university, if an incorporated institution; if not, the name of a person described as president or other officer of the college or university, naming it] In case nobody should be legally empowered to bind the college, &c., by a bond, the obligors may be any person or persons who may be willing to answer for the performance of the obligation by the college, and who will then execute as principals, without any further sureties], as principal, and _____, of _____, and _____, of _____, as sureties, are held and bound to the United States of America in the penal sum of [double the value of articles], for the payment of which, well and truly to be made to the Secretary of War, or to such officer or person as he may designate, we do bind ourselves and each of us, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents. Given under our hands and seals at [place of execution] this _____ day of _____, A. D. 18—.

The condition of this obligation is such, that whereas the [name of "college" or "university"] is an established [college or university] within the United States, having capacity to educate at the same time not less than one hundred and fifty male students; and whereas the said [college or university] has heretofore applied to the President of the United States to detail an officer of the Army to act as [president, superintendent, or professor] thereof, and the President, by virtue of the authority vested in him by section 1225, Revised Statutes, has detailed such an officer to so act accordingly; and whereas the Secretary of War, by the authority vested in him by said section, is about to issue to the said [college or university], for the military instruction and practice of the students thereof, the following [small-arms and (or) pieces of field artillery], to wit [naming

and describing the articles in detail, adding value of each where practicable], being together of the value of [the total value]; all of which property, when issued, the said [college or university] hereby agrees to account for quarterly on blank forms to be prescribed by the Chief of Ordnance, and to return all of said property to the Chief of Ordnance, or such officer or person as may be designated to receive the same, within thirty days after demand by the Secretary of War:

Now, therefore, if the said [college or university] shall take good care of and safely keep and account for the said [small-arms and (or) pieces of field artillery], and shall, when required by the Secretary of War, duly return the same within thirty days in good order to the Chief of Ordnance United States Army, or such officer or person as the Secretary of War may designate to receive them, then this obligation shall become inoperative and void; otherwise, shall be and remain in full force and virtue.

_____. [SEAL.]

The corporate name of the college, &c., or the name of the individual representing it, who should sign as president, &c., of the college, naming it.

{ Corporate seal, if any exists, and the college executes; if not, an ordinary seal. }

_____. [SEAL.]

Name of surety or other principal.

_____. [SEAL.]

Name of surety or other principal.

In presence of us—

The signatures (or any signature made separately) should have two subscribing witnesses.

Form of justification by surety, or principal answering for the college, &c., where there is no surety as such.

STATE OF _____,
County of _____, ss:

I [name], one of the [sureties or principals] named in the within bond, do swear that I am worth the sum of [full amount of the penalty] over and above all my debts and liabilities.

Signature.

Before me—

(Signature of notary, &c., with official seal, if any.)

5. For practice-firing, the following allowances of ammunition will be made annually to each of the various institutions, viz:

- 1,000 carbine metallic ball-cartridges, cal. .45.
- 1,000 metallic blank cartridges, cal. .45.
- 100 rounds blank cartridges for 3-inch gun.
- 300 friction primers.

This ammunition will be issued upon requisition to be forwarded to the Chief of Ordnance by the presidents or superintendents of the institutions; and as annual allowances date in all cases from July 1 of each year, requisitions should be forwarded before or as soon after that date as practicable for the prospective year's supply. Undrawn allowances of one year cannot be drawn in the succeeding year.

6. Regular property returns will be rendered quarterly to the Chief of Ordnance by each president or superintendent of an institution supplied with arms, &c., accounting for all ordnance and ordnance stores issued to the institution under his charge. These returns will be made on the blank forms to be supplied by the Chief of Ordnance.

7. Whenever any institution shall fail to return the public property in its charge within thirty days after demand made by the Secretary of War, the delinquency will be promptly referred to the Attorney General, that the bond of the institution may forthwith be put in suit.

8. All expense of repairs of stores are to be borne by the institution using the same, the Ordnance Department supplying spare parts for repairs at cost price.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL SHERMAN:

E. D. TOWNSEND,
Adjutant General.

OFFICIAL:

Assistant Adjutant General.

3567 A.C.P. 87.

War Department, U.S.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,

Washington, June 17, 1862.

The President of the
Board of Trustees
Tualatin Academy and
Pacific University,
Forest Grove, Oregon.

Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge receipt of your telegram of the 8th instant requesting that 1st Lieutenant M. C. Wilkinson, 3d. Infantry, be re-detailed at the Tualatin Academy and Pacific University, and to inform you that your request has been unfavorably considered by the Secretary of War, for the reason that Lieut. Wilkinson has been absent from his regiment almost continuously since his appointment to the Army in 1866, and is not eligible for a second detail under existing regulations.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,
L. B. ...
Adjutant General.

War Department, W.

3855 a.c.f. 1882.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,

Washington, July 7, 1882.

The President of the
Board of Trustees,

Tualatin Academy and

Pacific University,

Forest Grove, Oregon.

Sir:-

I am directed by the Secretary of War to acknowledge receipt of your letter of the 7th ultimo, requesting the retention of 1st Lieut. M. C. Wilkinson, 3^d Infantry, as military instructor at the Tualatin Academy and Pacific University, and to inform you that your request can not be complied with for the reasons stated in letter to you,

from this office, dated the 17th ultimo.

The Secretary will be pleased to detail another officer, however, to replace Lieut. Wilkinson, if the authorities of the institution will select one who is eligible under the regulations published in General Orders, No. 100, of 1879, from this office, - copy enclosed.

Very respectfully,

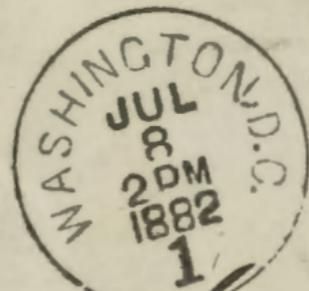
Your obedient servant.

L. D. Ruggles.

Acting Adjutant General.

War Department,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.
OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

Any person using this envelope to avoid the payment
of postage on private matter of any kind will be
subject to a fine of Three Hundred Dollars.



*Military Drill
Detail of Infantry
1882.*

*The President of the
Board of Trustees
Tualatin Academy and Pacific University
Forest Grove,
Oregon,*

